

greenly

2025-09-16

Lyreco LCA

Life Cycle Assessment

The methodology in this report is based on ISO 14040

157.796 (sold in WI)

Summary



01 | Methodology



02 | Results

01

Methodology

Environmental Impact Assessment

Functional unit	<p>The functional unit is a quantified performance of a product system for use as a reference unit. One of the primary purposes of a functional unit is to provide a reference to which the input and output data are normalized (in a mathematical sense).</p> <p>The functional unit of this analysis is "500 page(s) of A4 paper for writing".</p>
Impact Indicator	<p>The impact is measured through the "IPCC 2013 GWP 100a" method.</p>
Electricity impact calculation method	<p>Following guidelines from the GHG Protocol, the impact of electricity is calculated using the location-based approach. This means that the emission factors used represent the average annual carbon intensity of the power grid in the country the processes take place in.</p>
Hypothesis	<p>Manufacturing Processes and associated loss percentages are assumed based on materials in the product.</p> <p>The electricity is based on the average in the country of manufacturing.</p> <p>Transportation is based on the common routes between the country of manufacturing and the country of sale.</p> <p>No replacements during the lifetime, therefore there are no emissions corresponding to the usage phase.</p> <p>The End of Life is based on the average waste management process of the materials in the product.</p>

Environmental Impact Assessment

System Boundaries

The scope of this research includes the complete lifecycle of a piece of paper from raw material extraction to disposal options for each material, which is the cradle-to-grave perspective.

Exclusions

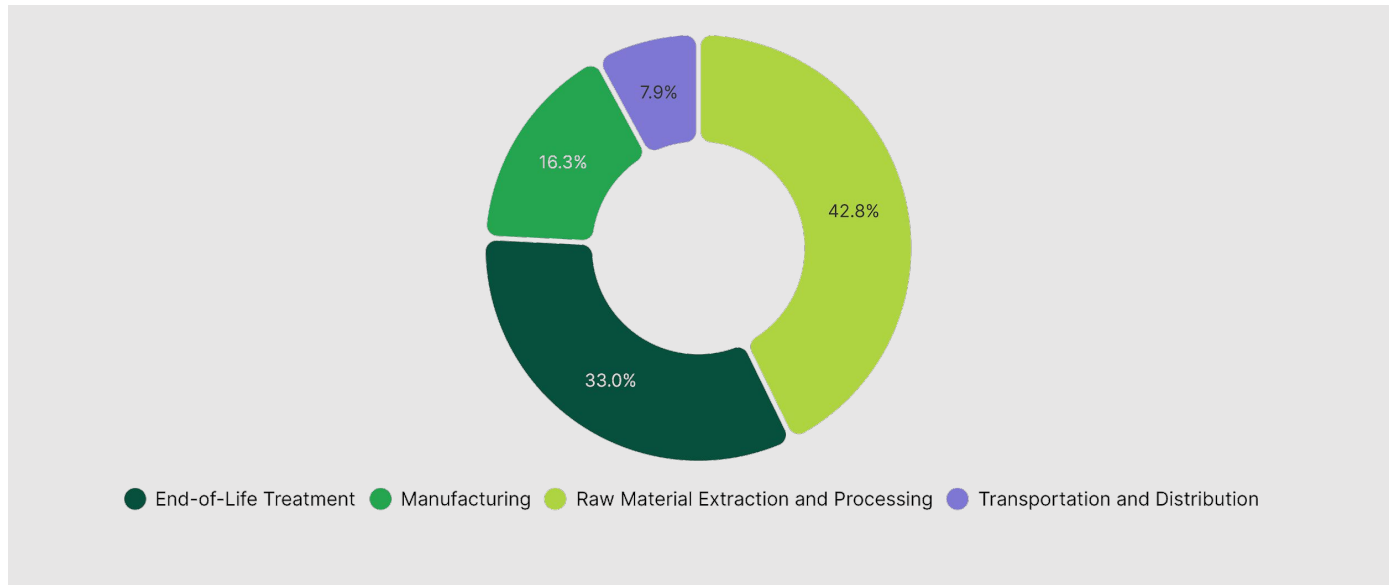
The impact of secondary packaging impact and writing utensils are excluded from this assessment.

02

Results

157.796 (sold in WI)

Climate Change



Step	Impact (kg CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Raw Material Extraction and Processing	1.92	42.75 %
End-of-Life Treatment	1.48	33.01 %
Manufacturing	0.73	16.32 %
Transportation and Distribution	0.36	7.93 %
TOTAL	4.49	100.00 %

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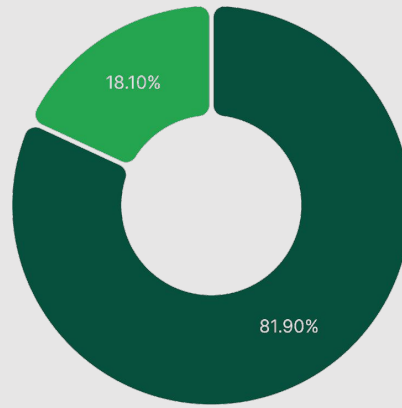
Climate Change - Raw Material Extraction and Processing



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Sourcing of raw material (bleached kraft paper)	1	3.86	1.92	100.00 %
TOTAL			1.92	100.00 %

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Climate Change - Manufacturing



- Electricity usage during material transformation (bleached kraft paper)
- Natural gas usage during material transformation (bleached kraft paper)

Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Electricity usage during material transformation (bleached kraft paper)	2	1.36	599.74	81.90 %
Natural gas usage during material transformation (bleached kraft paper)	3	0.73	132.57	18.10 %

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TOTAL			732.32	100.00 %
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Climate Change - Transportation and Distribution



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Freight	4	2.57	355.74	100.00 %
TOTAL			355.74	100.00 %

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Climate Change - End-of-Life Treatment



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
End of life (bleached kraft paper)	5	2.57	1.48	100.00 %
TOTAL			1.48	100.00 %

Contact us

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