

greenly

2025-09-17

Lyreco LCA

Life Cycle Assessment

The methodology in this report is based on ISO 14040

14139184 (sold in WI)

Summary



01 | Methodology



02 | Results

01

Methodology

Environmental Impact Assessment

Functional unit	<p>The functional unit is a quantified performance of a product system for use as a reference unit. One of the primary purposes of a functional unit is to provide a reference to which the input and output data are normalized (in a mathematical sense).</p> <p>The functional unit of this analysis is "16 set(s) of bound pages of paper for the purpose of writing".</p>
Impact Indicator	<p>The impact is measured through the "IPCC 2013 GWP 100a" method.</p>
Electricity impact calculation method	<p>Following guidelines from the GHG Protocol, the impact of electricity is calculated using the location-based approach. This means that the emission factors used represent the average annual carbon intensity of the power grid in the country the processes take place in.</p>
Hypothesis	

Environmental Impact Assessment

System Boundaries

The scope of this research includes the complete lifecycle of a notebook from raw material extraction to disposal options for each material, which is the cradle-to-grave perspective.

Exclusions

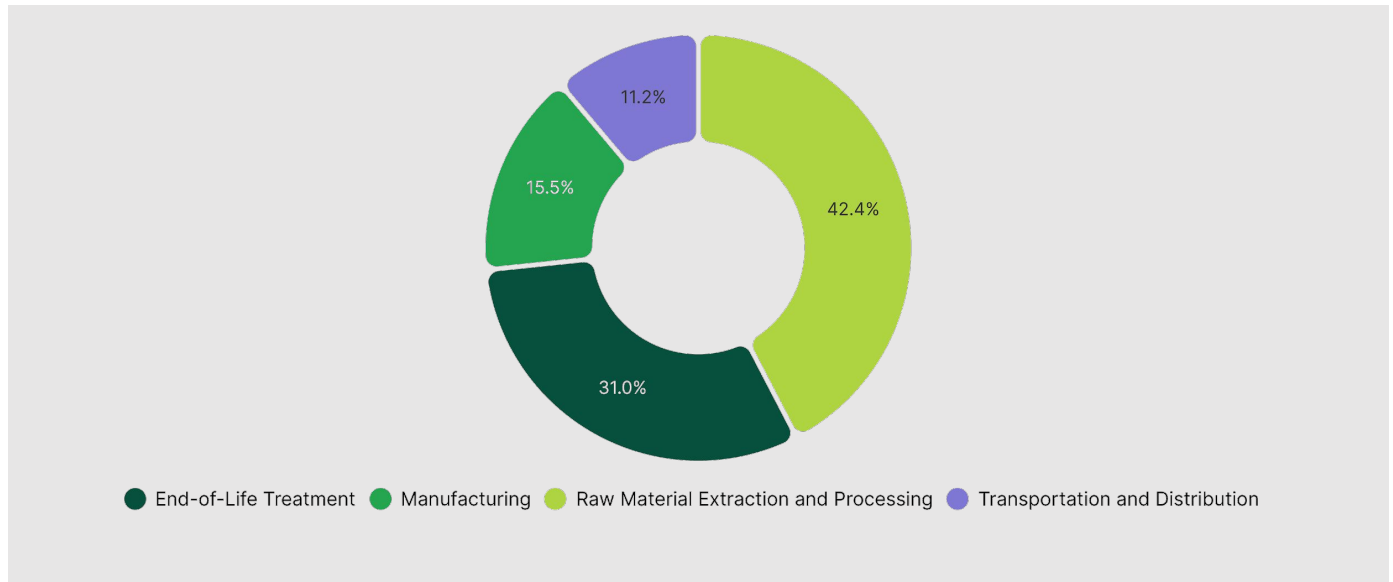
The impact of secondary packaging and writing utensils are excluded from this assessment.

02

Results

14139184 (sold in WI)

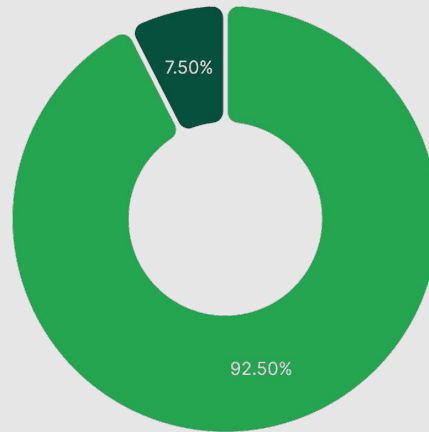
Climate Change



Step	Impact (kg CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Raw Material Extraction and Processing	1.01	42.37 %
End-of-Life Treatment	0.74	30.98 %
Manufacturing	0.37	15.49 %
Transportation and Distribution	0.26	11.16 %
TOTAL	2.37	100.00 %

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Climate Change - Raw Material Extraction and Processing



● Sourcing of raw material (adhesive) ● Sourcing of raw material (bleached kraft paper)

Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Sourcing of raw material (bleached kraft paper)	1	1.87	0.93	92.50 %
Sourcing of raw material (adhesive)	2	0.01	0.08	7.50 %

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TOTAL			1.01	100.00 %
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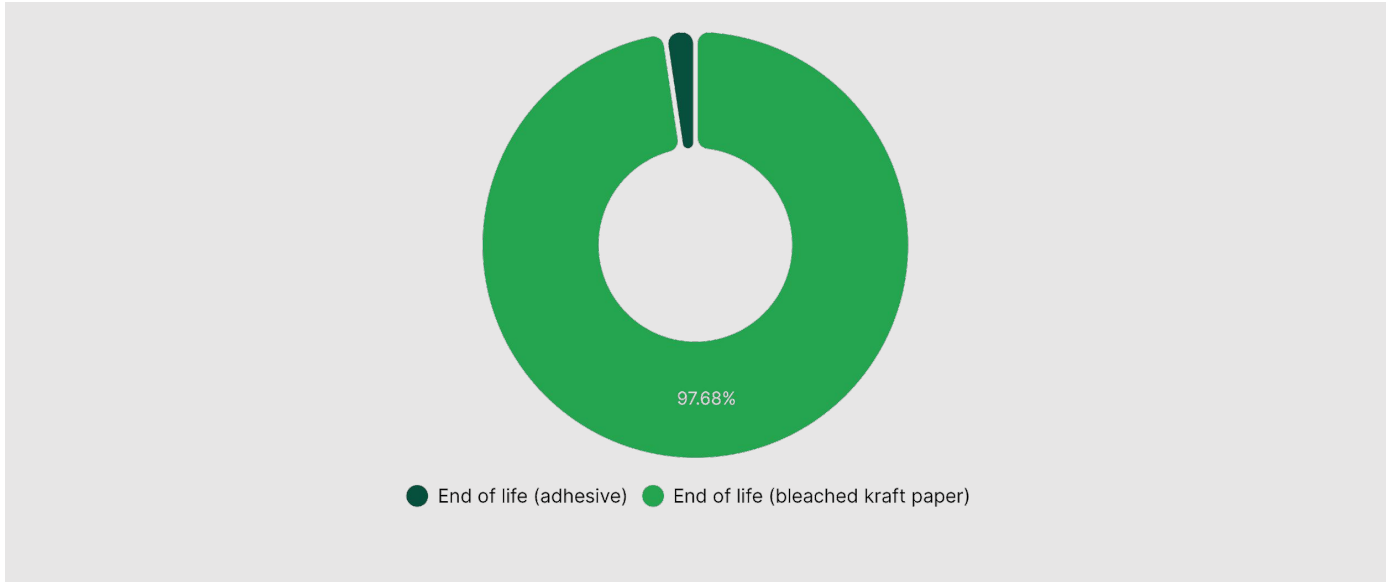
Climate Change - Manufacturing



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Electricity usage during material transformation (bleached kraft paper)	3	0.66	292.21	79.44 %
Natural gas usage during material transformation (bleached kraft paper)	4	0.36	64.29	17.48 %
Electricity usage during material transformation (adhesive)	3	0.03	11.36	3.09 %
TOTAL			367.85	100.00 %

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Climate Change - End-of-Life Treatment



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO ₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
End of life (bleached kraft paper)	6	1.25	718.37	97.68 %
End of life (adhesive)	7	0.01	17.03	2.32 %

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TOTAL			735.4	100.00 %
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Contact us

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